

Eligibility - Qualifying Condition: Mental Retardation

Issue Date: July 3, 1997

Authority: [32 CFR 199.5\(b\)\(2\)\(i\)](#), 10 USC 1079(d)(3)

1.0 POLICY

1.1 A diagnosis of moderate or severe mental retardation in accordance with the criteria in the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM), published by the American Psychiatric Association, is a Extended Care Health Option (ECHO) qualifying condition.

1.2 For a beneficiary less than three years of age, the following conditions (International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) codes cited for services provided prior to International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10) implementation or International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) codes cited for services provided on or after the date specified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) in the Final Rule as published in the **Federal Register**) may be presumed to precede a diagnosis of moderate or severe mental retardation:

- Rett's syndrome: ICD-9-CM 330.8 / ICD-10-CM F84.2
- Down syndrome: ICD-9-CM 758.0 / ICD-10-CM Q90.0-Q90.9
- Fragile x syndrome: ICD-9-CM 759.83 / ICD-10-CM Q99.2
- Fetal alcohol syndrome: ICD-9-CM 760.71 / ICD-10-CM Q86.0

1.3 For a beneficiary less than three years of age, a developmental delay qualifies as moderate or severe mental retardation when standardized diagnostic psychometric tests demonstrate developmental delay equivalent to two standard deviations below the mean in adaptive, cognitive, or language function

2.0 EXCLUSIONS

2.1 Unless the requirements of [paragraph 1.3](#) are met, the spectrum of Attention-Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders are not considered qualifying conditions for the ECHO.

2.2 Learning disorders, individually and collectively, are not qualifying conditions for eligibility under the ECHO.

3.0 EFFECTIVE DATE

September 1, 2005.

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