

TRICARE Overseas Program (TOP) Eligibility And Enrollment

1.0 GENERAL

All TRICARE requirements regarding eligibility, enrollments, re-enrollments, disenrollments, and transfers shall apply to the TRICARE Overseas Program (TOP) unless specifically waived or superseded by the provisions of this section or the TRICARE contract for health care support services outside the 50 United States and the District of Columbia (hereinafter referred to as the "TOP contract"). See [Chapter 6](#); the TRICARE Policy Manual (TPM), [Chapter 10](#); and the TRICARE Systems Manual (TSM) for additional instructions.

2.0 ELIGIBILITY

2.1 Eligibility for TRICARE is verified via the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS). The DEERS record will indicate the dates of eligibility. Except for newborns, only those beneficiaries who are shown as eligible on DEERS will be enrolled or receive benefits under the TOP. If a beneficiary's date of birth is within 365 days of the contractor's query to DEERS, the contractor shall consider the newborn to be eligible for TRICARE benefits. In addition to DEERS eligibility, TOP Active Duty Family Members (ADFM) are required to demonstrate Command Sponsorship to be eligible for TOP Prime and TOP Prime Remote enrollment unless a specific exception exists. The TOP contractor shall verify DEERS eligibility (and Command Sponsorship, where required) prior to enrolling beneficiaries into TOP.

Note: Family members of the Armed Forces of foreign North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) nations are not eligible for the TOP.

3.0 ENROLLMENT PROCESSING

3.1 TOP Prime and TOP Prime Remote are available to Active Duty Service Members (ADSMs) and certain ADFMs in overseas locations as described below. These programs are similar, but not identical, to TRICARE Prime and TRICARE Prime Remote (TPR)/TRICARE Prime Remote for ADFMs (TPRADMs) in the United States. TOP Prime enrollees shall normally be enrolled to an Military Treatment Facility (MTF) Primary Care Manager (PCM), but enrollment to a host nation PCM may be authorized when MTF capacity is reached. TOP Prime enrollment procedures shall be established in the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) between the TOP contractor and the MTF Commander. TOP Prime Remote enrollees shall be enrolled to a remote Defense Medical Information System (DMIS) code with assignment to a host nation PCM or to the TOP contractor, according to the specific regional enrollment procedures established in the MOUs between the contractor and the TRICARE Area Office (TAO) Directors.

3.2 Unless a specific exception exists, enrollment to TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote is available only to ADSMs who are permanently assigned overseas, and to ADFMs who are Command Sponsored and accompanying their sponsor on his/her overseas tour, or on orders in an overseas

location (see [paragraph 5.1](#) for additional information regarding Command Sponsorship). This includes activated Reserve Component (RC) ADSMs who are on orders to an overseas location for more than 30 days, and their Command Sponsored ADFMs who accompany the RC member on his/her overseas tour or are on orders in an overseas location.

3.3 Non-Command Sponsored ADFMs, retirees, and retiree family members are not eligible for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote enrollment in any overseas location. This long-standing limitation derives from the limited number and capacity of MTFs and staff in overseas locations, coupled with their mission-critical requirement to provide Prime coverage for ADSMs as their first priority, and to Command Sponsored ADFMs as their second priority. ADFMs who are not Command Sponsored or on military orders as described in this section will be covered by TOP Standard (see [Section 19](#)).

3.4 Enrollment may occur at any time after TOP eligibility has been established, and normally remains effective during the overseas tour of the sponsor. Annual re-enrollment is not required for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote. Once enrolled, ADFMs remain enrolled in these programs until they disenroll, transfer enrollment to another TRICARE region/program, or lose eligibility for TRICARE, TOP Prime, or TOP Prime Remote. ADSMs remain enrolled in these programs until they transfer enrollment to another TRICARE region/program, or lose eligibility for TRICARE.

3.5 The TOP contractor shall perform all enrollment-related activities for TOP Prime, TOP Prime Remote, TRICARE Plus, and TRICARE Reserve Select (TRS) in overseas locations. These activities include validation of eligibility, enrollment, re-enrollment, disenrollment, transfers, updating information in DEERS, clearing enrollment discrepancies, assign or change PCM, collecting Other Health Insurance (OHI) information, and related enrollment functions. The contractor shall use the approved TRICARE Enrollment Application for enrollment activities and shall reproduce the form as necessary to ensure ready availability to all potential enrollees.

Note: Overseas insurance plans such as German Statutory Health Insurance, Japanese National Insurance (JNI), and Australian Medicare, etc., are considered OHI.

3.6 Enrollments for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote are effective on the date the enrollment form is signed (and appropriate Command Sponsorship orders are received, when applicable), unless a retroactive enrollment has been authorized by the TAO Director or designee. For TOP emergency cases that should be placed under immediate case management, TOP MTF commanders and/or the TAO Directors may approve exceptions on a case-by-case basis for retroactive TOP enrollment. Except for administrative errors, the effective date for retroactive enrollments shall not be earlier than the first day of the month that the application is submitted (see the TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 2.1](#)).

3.7 The contractor shall follow guidance from the TAO Directors and the MTFs regarding PCM assignment when enrolling beneficiaries into TOP Prime. The MTF enrollment area encompasses a 40-mile radius or a one-hour drive time from the MTF. TOP Prime Remote beneficiaries will be enrolled to the appropriate DMIS code for the beneficiary's remote overseas location. TOP Prime Remote enrollees in Canada will follow guidance applicable to the US and Canada Reciprocal Health Care Agreement, and may be assigned to a Canadian Forces Health Facility for their primary care.

3.8 Newborns/adoptees are deemed to be enrolled for 60 days following birth/adoption when one other family member, to include the sponsor, is enrolled in TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote.

Parents of newborns/adoptees are required to take specific action to enroll the newborn/adoptee within 60 calendar days of birth/adoption. For newborns and newly adopted children who are deemed enrolled, Point of Service (POS) cost-sharing does not apply through the deemed enrollment period, or until an enrollment decision is made by a responsible representative, whichever is earlier. If the newborn/adoptee is not formally enrolled to TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote during the 60-day period, the newborn/adoptee will revert to TRICARE Standard effective the 61st day, unless the deemed enrollment period has been waived. TAO Directors may extend the deemed enrollment period for newborns/adoptees up to 120 days on a case-by-case or regional basis. TAO Directors shall advise TRICARE Management Activity (TMA) Contracting Officer (CO) in writing when a region-wide enrollment waiver has been authorized. The TMA CO will notify the TOP contractor of any waivers to the 60-day deemed enrollment period in writing at the time the waiver is implemented, and this information shall be incorporated into the Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the contractor and the TAO Director(s).

Note: Newborns/adoptees of RC members who are called to active duty for more than 30 consecutive days are eligible for TOP/TRICARE benefits the same as other TRICARE eligible beneficiaries.

3.9 The provisions of [Chapter 6, Section 1](#) and the TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 2.1](#) regarding Prime enrollment fees shall not apply to TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote. There are no enrollment fees associated with TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote.

4.0 ENROLLMENT POLICY FOR ADSMs

4.1 Except as described in [paragraph 4.2](#), all ADSMs who are permanently assigned to an overseas duty location must be enrolled into the TOP program that is available in their area. This includes RC ADSMs who are called to active duty for more than 30 consecutive days with a final assignment to an overseas duty station.

4.2 ADSMs assigned to operational forces with assigned organic medical assets may be enrolled to an operational forces' DMIS ID affiliated with its "Parent" DMIS. This includes activated RC members on duty in combatant theaters of operation with existing or imbedded organic medical treatment and support capabilities for health care. Enrollment to a Service or Region-specific operational forces' DMIS for all ADSMs should occur prior to deployment.

5.0 ENROLLMENT POLICY FOR ADFMs

5.1 ADFMs who have Permanent Change of Station (PCS) orders to accompany the sponsor overseas or service-funded orders to relocate overseas without the sponsor are eligible for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote enrollment. In order to enroll in these programs, ADFMs must meet the definition of Command Sponsorship in the Joint Federal Travel Regulation (JFTR), Volume I, Appendix A (available at <https://secureapp2/hqda.pentagon.mil/perdiem/>) unless one of the following exceptions exists:

5.1.1 If the ADSM and his/her Command Sponsored ADFM(s) are enrolled in TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote, and the sponsor is reassigned on unaccompanied PCS orders to a location that does not permit Command Sponsored family members, the family member(s) may retain their TOP enrollment for a period based on the length of the sponsor's unaccompanied orders (but not to exceed two years). In order to retain TOP enrollment in this situation, the family member(s) must

continue to be Command Sponsored and may not relocate elsewhere during the sponsor's PCS move.

5.1.2 If the ADFM(s) are authorized to relocate to an overseas location per the sponsor's PCS orders in accordance with JFTR U5222, or per Noncombatant Evacuation Orders without the sponsor, then the ADFM(s) are eligible for enrollment in the appropriate TOP program consistent with their orders.

5.1.3 If the ADFM(s) resided in an overseas location prior to the activation/mobilization of a RC sponsor, then the ADFM(s) are eligible for enrollment in the appropriate TOP program based on the residential mailing address of the sponsor prior to activation/mobilization. The ADFM(s) must have had the same overseas residential address as the sponsor at the time of activation/mobilization.

5.1.4 If the ADFM(s) are currently enrolled in TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote, and the family has a newborn or adopts a child, then the new family member will be eligible to enroll in the same TOP program.

5.1.5 If the ADFMs are eligible for Transitional Survivor benefits (see Enrollment Policy for Transitional Survivors below).

Note: Command Sponsorship is defined in the JFTR, Volume I, Appendix A at <https://secureapp2.hqda.pentagon.mil/perdiem/>.

5.2 ADFMs who choose to reside overseas but are not Command Sponsored as defined in the JFTR, and who do not meet any of the exceptions listed above, are not eligible for enrollment in TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote. These ADFMs are eligible for TRICARE Standard, TRICARE Plus (where available) or MTF care on a space-available basis only.

5.3 Eligibility for TOP enrollment normally requires the family to be accompanied by the sponsor; therefore, a family member cannot relocate within the overseas region, relocate to another overseas region, or relocate from a overseas location to an overseas location and transfer enrollment except as specified under the exceptions in this section.

5.4 The TOP contractor shall verify that all of the above requirements are met (including DEERS eligibility check and validation of Command Sponsorship/military orders, if required) prior to enrolling an ADFM into TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote.

5.5 The process for identifying ADFMs who are Command Sponsored may vary by Service. This is a Service personnel decision and as such, these processes may change over the life of the contract. The TOP contractor may accept any current, valid method of identifying Command Sponsorship to meet the TOP enrollment requirements (e.g., Navy ADFMs who are not listed on the sponsor's orders, but who are in receipt of a letter from the Navy Personnel Services Division (PSD)).

6.0 ENROLLMENT POLICY FOR TRANSITIONAL SURVIVORS

The general provisions of TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 7.1](#) regarding Transitional Survivors shall apply to the TOP. Specific guidelines for Overseas Transitional Survivor benefits are listed below.

6.1 TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote enrollment policy provisions which require command sponsorship shall not apply to Transitional Survivors whose sponsors died on or after October 7, 2001.

6.2 Transitional Survivors whose sponsors died on or after October 7, 2001 and who choose to remain in an overseas location are eligible for TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote enrollment during the Transitional Survivor period, regardless of whether they remain at their original residence or relocate to another overseas location. These Transitional Survivors are also eligible for health care benefits under TRICARE Standard.

6.3 Transitional Survivors whose sponsors died on or after October 7, 2001 and who choose to return to the United States from an overseas location are eligible for TRICARE Prime (in TRICARE Prime service areas) or TPRADFM (in remote locations) during the Transitional Survivor benefit period. These Transitional Survivors are also eligible for health care benefits under TRICARE Standard/Extra.

6.4 Transitional Survivors whose sponsors died on or after October 7, 2001 and who choose to move from a stateside location to an overseas location are eligible for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote enrollment during the Transitional Survivor benefit period.

6.5 Transitional Survivors whose sponsors died on or after October 7, 2001 are eligible for enrollment and claims reprocessing per TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 7.1](#). Transitional Survivors are also eligible for enrollment fee refunds (if applicable) per TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 7.1](#).

6.6 If the Transitional Survivors are not enrolled in TOP Prime, the Transitional Survivor's priority for appointments at overseas MTFs will be the same as that of ADFMs who are not enrolled in TOP Prime.

6.7 At the end of the Transitional Survivor period, survivors lose their eligibility for enrollment in TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote (in overseas locations) and TPRADFM (in remote overseas locations).

7.0 ENROLLMENT PLAN

The TOP contractor, in consultation with the TAO Directors and MTF Commanders, shall develop and implement a TOP enrollment plan. The TOP enrollment plan shall establish enrollment goals and describe the methods to be used to accomplish these goals. The TOP enrollment plan shall be submitted through the TAO Directors to the TMA CO in accordance with the instructions in [Chapter 6, Section 1](#). The TOP enrollment plan shall be submitted not less than 90 calendar days prior to the start of each health care delivery period. At a minimum, the TOP enrollment plan shall include the following:

7.1 A description of the contractor's process for informing beneficiaries about the availability of TOP enrollment options (TOP Prime and TOP Prime Remote).

7.2 A description of any unique conditions and resources which may impact enrollment activities by MTF area and TOP geographic region, along with a description of the contractor's plan for overcoming any potential barriers to effective and efficient enrollment of eligible beneficiaries.

7.3 A description of the contractor's process for verification of eligibility prior to enrollment (including verification of command sponsorship status, when required for enrollment).

7.4 A description of the contractor's process for enrollment of beneficiaries on the DEERS using an automated government-furnished systems application, including the contractor's process for ensuring that enrollment data remains up-to-date and accurate.

7.5 A description of the contractor's process for providing continuous open enrollment for TOP Prime and TOP Prime Remote, automatic re-enrollment, and disenrollment as described in the TPM, [Chapter 10, Sections 2.1 and 3.1](#). The contractor may propose multiple methods of enrollment; however the plan must include the opportunity for enrollment at TRICARE Service Centers (TSCs), at government-specified locations for arriving/deploying units (per [Section 11, paragraph 5.2](#)), via the TOP Point of Contact (POC) program, and by mail.

7.6 The TOP contractor shall provide TOP-enrolled beneficiaries with full and fair disclosure of any restrictions on freedom of choice that apply to TOP enrollees, including the POS option.

8.0 ASSIGNMENT OF PCM

8.1 TOP Prime enrollees will be assigned to a PCM in a local DoD MTF. TOP Prime enrollees may not select an MTF Partnership Provider or host nation network or non-network provider for a PCM.

8.2 The MTFs will maintain current PCM lists and will make these lists available to the TOP contractor on a regular basis as determined in the MOU. MTF PCM lists should contain sufficient detail to facilitate new enrollments or PCM reassignments until capacity is optimized per MTF guidance.

8.3 The TOP contractor shall assign TOP enrollees to a PCM at the time of enrollment via the Defense Online Eligibility and Enrollment System (DOES) per the MOU, access standards, and/or other specific government guidance. DOES will only display PCMs with available capacity. TOP Prime beneficiaries must enroll to an overseas DMIS with assignment to an MTF PCM. TOP Prime Remote beneficiaries must enroll to a civilian PCM, the contractor's call center(s), or a Canadian Forces Health Facility (in Canada). Appointments will be provided within the TRICARE Prime access standards.

8.4 MTF Commanders may establish specific MTF enrollment/empanelment guidelines for their facilities. The TOP contractor shall enroll TOP Prime beneficiaries and assign PCMs according to these MTF guidelines. Upon receipt of a completed TRICARE Enrollment Application, the contractor shall attempt to enroll the beneficiary according to the preferences indicated on the enrollment form (e.g., specific provider, gender or specialty preference). If the beneficiary's PCM preferences are incompatible with MTF enrollment/empanelment guidelines, the beneficiary shall be enrolled according to MTF guidelines. If the preferred PCM is not available (no capacity), the contractor will use the default PCM for that MTF. If there is no PCM capacity in the MTF, the contractor shall contact the MTF for instructions.

8.5 A significant number of MTF PCMs rotate or move each year. This will require the TOP contractor to move the enrollment panels associated with those PCMs. Through a government-provided application, the contractor shall perform batch PCM reassignments based on the parameters established by the MTF. Those parameters include DMIS ID to DMIS ID, PCM ID to PCM

ID, Health Care Delivery Plan (HCDP), sex of beneficiary, Unit Identification Code (UIC) (active duty only), age of beneficiary, sponsor Social Security Number (SSN) (for family moves) and name of beneficiary. The contractor will perform MTF PCM reassignment moves within three working days of the effective date of the PCM's reassignment. The contractor will also perform PCM reassignment, as necessary, in response to turnover in host nation PCMs.

8.6 The TOP contractor shall enroll TOP Prime Remote beneficiaries to the appropriate enrollment DMIS ID based on beneficiary location. The contractor shall list the name of the assigned remote location/site or the host nation PCM, as appropriate.

9.0 ENROLLMENT PROCEDURES

9.1 No TRICARE-eligible beneficiary shall be denied enrollment or re-enrollment in, or be required to disenroll from, the TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote program because of a prior or current medical condition.

9.2 The TOP contractor shall be responsible for enrollment processing and for coordinating enrollment processing with the MTF, the appropriate TAO Director, and DEERS. The contractor shall enter enrollments into DEERS through the National Enrollment Database (NED) according to the provisions of the TSM, [Chapter 3](#). The contractor shall perform the following specific functions related to enrollment processing:

9.2.1 The contractor shall collect TOP Prime enrollment applications at the TSCs or other sites mutually agreed to by the contractor, TAO Director, and the MTF Commander, or by mail or other secure means determined by the contractor. The contractor shall collect TOP Prime Remote service area applications by mail or other secure means determined by the contractor.

9.2.2 At the time of enrollment processing, the contractor shall access DEERS to verify eligibility of applicants and shall update the residential mailing address and any other fields for which they have update capability on DEERS. If the enrollment form does not contain a mailing address, the enrollment form should be developed for a mailing address. Enrollees may submit a temporary address (e.g., unit address) until a permanent address is established. Temporary addresses must be updated with the permanent address when provided to the contractor by the enrollee in accordance with the TSM, [Chapter 3, Section 1.4](#). The contractor shall not input temporary addresses not provided by the enrollee. If the DEERS record does not contain an address, or if the application contains information different from that contained on DEERS in fields for which the contractor does not have update capability, the contractor shall contact the beneficiary within five calendar days outlining the discrepant information and requesting that the beneficiary contact their military personnel information office for assistance in updating the DEERS record.

9.2.3 Enrollment applications must be signed by the sponsor, spouse, or other legal guardian of the beneficiary.

9.3 All TOP enrollees shall be issued enrollment cards per TSM, [Chapter 3, Section 1.4](#).

9.4 TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote enrollment may occur at any time during the period of TOP eligibility and shall remain effective until the enrollee transfers enrollment to another region, disenrolls, or becomes ineligible for TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote or the TRICARE program.

9.5 TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote enrollment may be on an individual or family basis. Single enrollment may be changed to family at any time during the TOP enrollment period. A new TOP enrollment period shall be established for the family.

9.6 Enrollment fees are not required for TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote.

9.7 ADSMs and ADFMs on PCS assignment in Canada (not at the request of the Canadian government) may enroll in TOP, but must pay up front for all health care and file a claim with the TOP contractor for reimbursement.

10.0 ENROLLMENT OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF E-1 THROUGH E-4

10.1 The provisions of [Chapter 6, Section 1](#) regarding enrollment of family members of E-1 through E-4 shall apply to the TOP, except that TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote enrollment shall be effective on the date that the application is signed as long as it coincides with dates of eligibility.

10.2 The provisions of [Chapter 6, Section 2](#) regarding enrollment portability shall apply to the TOP, except that stateside-enrolled retirees and retiree family members may not transfer Prime enrollment to an overseas location.

11.0 SPLIT ENROLLMENT

The provisions of [Chapter 6, Section 3](#) regarding split enrollment shall apply to the TOP.

12.0 DISENROLLMENT

12.1 ADFMs shall be disenrolled from TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote when:

- The enrollee requests disenrollment,
- The enrollee transfers enrollment to a new TRICARE region,
- The enrollee loses eligibility for TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote, or
- The enrollee loses TRICARE eligibility in DEERS.

12.2 ADSMs shall be disenrolled from TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote when:

- The enrollee transfers enrollment to a new TRICARE region, or
- The enrollee loses TRICARE eligibility in DEERS.

12.3 ADFMs who are enrolled in TOP Prime/TOP Prime Remote may disenroll at any time. ADFMs with sponsors E-5 and above who voluntarily disenroll will not be eligible to re-enroll for a 12-month period from the effective date of the disenrollment. The TAO Director has been delegated the authority to waive this 12-month lock-out period in extraordinary circumstances. ADFMs with sponsors E-1 through E-4 are exempt from these enrollment lock-out provisions.

12.4 ADSMs cannot voluntarily disenroll from TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote if they remain on permanent assignment in an overseas location where these programs are offered. ADSM enrollment in TOP Prime or TOP Prime Remote continues until they transfer enrollment to another TRICARE region/program or lose eligibility for TOP/TRICARE.

13.0 TRICARE ELIGIBILITY CHANGES

13.1 Refer to the TPM, [Chapter 10, Section 3.1](#) for information on changes in eligibility.

13.2 The TOP contractor shall include full and complete information about the effects of changes in eligibility and sponsor rank in beneficiary materials and briefings.

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